

**Student's**  
**workbook**



# Module 1

## Extinct Animals!

### A- Vocabulary

#### 1. Match the words to the pictures.

1- Sanctuary

(a)



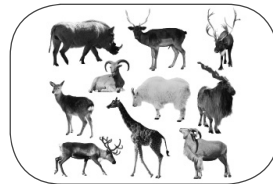
2- Mammals

(b)



3- Hunter

(c)



4- Jungle

(d)



5- Survive

(e)



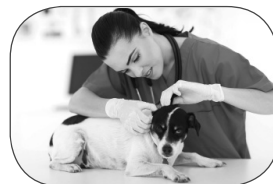
6- Vet

(f)



7- Dead

(g)



8- Seal

(h)



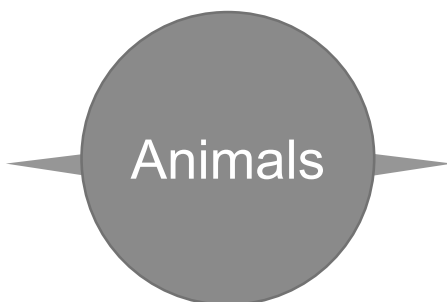
## 2. Underline the correct answer.

- 1- (Survive - Dead - - living) means no longer alive.
- 2- A (hunter - vet - jokey - coach) is a person who gives medical help to sick or injured animals.
- 3- A (sea wolf - chimpanzee - Dodo - Quaggas) is an animal that looks like a big seal.
- 4- A (hunter - vet - jokey - coach) is a person who catches or kills wild animals for sport or for food.
- 5- (Sanctuaries - Forests - Jungles - Cages) are places where wild animals live in a tropical part of the world.
- 6- We should have more (sanctuaries - forests - jungles - cages) where animals can live safely.
- 7- Animals that no longer exist are (mammals - survive - extinct mammoth).
- 8- (Quaggas - Dodo - mammoth - mammals) were a species of zebra, but hunters killed them and made their skins into bags.

## 3. Write the animals words and circle the odd one out.

elephant / bird / zoo / mammoth / forest / caves / reserve / sloth / panda / cheetah / chimpanzee / Dodo / quaggas / sanctuary

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## B- Grammar

### 1. Read and complete.

**Rules:** Present perfect and present perfect continuous.



I have watched films about extinct animals.

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(I watched these films in the past.)



I have been watching a film about extinct animals.

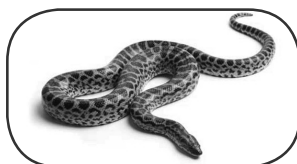
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(I'm still watching it.)

- Use the ..... to say what you have done in your life up to now.
- Use the ..... to say that you started doing something in the past and are still doing it now.

### 2. Read and complete the mini-dialogues.

a. Have you ever seen a snake?



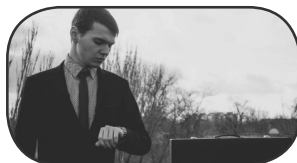
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b. Have you ever bought an animal?



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c. How long have you been waiting?



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d. Have you finished reading the magazine?



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## Grammar in practice

### 3. Complete the sentences below using the words in the box.

has been playing – has played – has studied – has been studying – has cleaned – has been cleaning – have painted – have been painting.



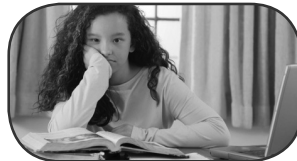
a. Adam ..... tennis for one hour.



e. Adam ..... tennis a lot today.



b. Suzy ..... science for two hours.



f. Suzy ..... science and she wants to rest.



c. The porter ..... since morning.



g. The porter ....., and now the car is ready.



d. They ..... a house for two months.



h. They ..... a nice house.

### 4. Complete the sentences with a reason, using the present perfect continuous.

- 1- Michel wants to sleep because he ..... all day.
- 2- Suzy's eyes look red because she ..... for three hours.
- 3- Adam is angry because he ..... waiting for two hours.

## C- Reading

# Geckos

### Before reading

- 1- Where do people usually see animals?
- 2- Do you like animals?

### During reading

Read the passage. When you read, think about the main idea .What does the writer want to tell us?

### Reading for enrichment

#### Read the passage. What are Geckos?

My grandparents live in Florida. We spend most holidays at their house. And, while there, my favourite activity is to sit by the pool. I say “sit” because I rarely swim. Instead, I watch my favourite animal run around the patio. That would be the gecko.

Geckos live in most warm climates in North America. They are small lizards that live in nature and also near people. When I say they are small, I really mean they are tiny. The biggest one I have ever seen was about ten inches long. However, the book I read on geckos claims they can get to be 60 centimeters long. That would be over twice the size of the largest one I saw. Most, though, are just a few inches long. Lizards are usually green, but some geckos appear blue. I’ve seen a few that have patterns on their backs, but not all do. While their appearance is interesting, geckos really drew me in by the way they move.

See, geckos are incredibly fast. It seems geckos are either standing perfectly still or sprinting across the patio! More interesting still is their climbing ability. They are some of the best climbers in the world. They can stick to most surfaces. I’ve even seen geckos walk on ceilings before! Most people welcome geckos because they eat mosquitoes. My grandparents certainly feel this way. Their patio is covered in geckos, and they do not do anything to change that fact, which is just fine with me!

The only thing I really dislike about geckos is that they do not live by me. However, my grandpa told me that it is not such a bad thing. He suggests that I would likely get sick of the geckos if I saw them every day as he does. I find that very hard to believe!



## Comprehension

### A) Answer the following questions.

- 1- Where does the narrator spend his vacations?
- 2- How small are the geckos the narrator sees?
- 3- Why do people welcome geckos?
- 4- What is the only thing the narrator hates about geckos?

### B) Choose the right answer.

- 1- As used in paragraph 3, "sprinting" is best defined as .....
  - a. running very quickly.
  - b. standing still.
  - c. eating quickly.
  - d. standing closely.
- 2- The narrator learned about geckos by .....
  - a. reading about them in a book.
  - b. seeing them at her grandparents' house.
  - c. studying them in her backyard.
  - d. watching a film about them.
- 3- Geckos are some of the best ..... in the world.
  - a. swimmers.
  - b. dancers.
  - c. climbers.
  - d. grandparents.

## Words in context

### 1. Complete the sentences below using the words in the box from the passage.

incredible – get sick – gecko – patio – inch

- 1- The ..... is an area, usually paved, adjoining a house and used as an area for outdoor lounging or dining.
- 2- A ..... is a small lizard that lives in nature and also near people.
- 3- It is ..... that we won the championship.
- 4- An ..... is a unit of length,  $\frac{1}{12}$  of a foot, is equivalent to 2.54 centimeters.
- 5- I would likely ..... of football if I played it every day.

## D. Culture Corner.

### Famous people

#### 1. Read and complete.

- 1- After getting a master's degree in aeronautical engineering, Armstrong became a civilian test pilot for NASA.
- 2- Armstrong's landing was the source of great pride for the United States in their never ending space race with the Soviet Union.
- 3- In 1955, he graduated from Purdue University with a degree in aeronautical engineering.
- 4- Neil Armstrong was an American astronaut who became the first human to walk on the moon.
- 5- Armstrong commanded the Apollo 11 lunar landing mission.

Fame

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Study

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Achievements

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### Critical thinking

- 1- Why should we value scientists?
- 2- Why was Armstrong famous?

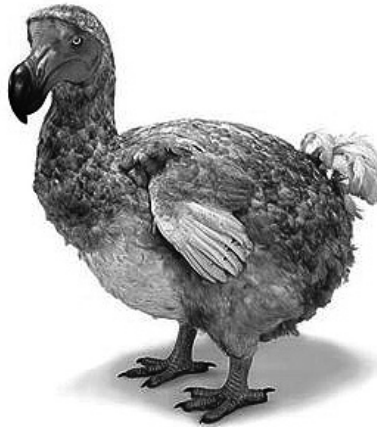


## Writing an e-mail

### 1. Follow the following steps.

- Start you e-mail with a greeting to your sender.
- Your introductory sentence should be clear.
- In the body, you should:
  1. organize your ideas;
  2. give reasons for writing;
  3. explain what you want the reader to know.
- End your e-mail in a friendly way.
- Write your name or your nickname.

### 2. Write an e-mail to your friend Peter about the Dodo bird.



Dear Peter,

- I'm writing to you about the Dodo birds as I am sad about them.
- In fact, Dodo birds are .....
- Me and my friends have a page on Facebook called .....
- .....
- With my best wishes,

## Module 2

# Teeth for life!

### A- Vocabulary

#### 1. Match the words to the pictures.

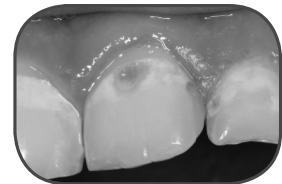
1- Fang

(a)



2- Tusk

(b)



3- Jaws

(c)



4- Molar

(d)



5- Incisor

(e)



6- Cavity

(f)



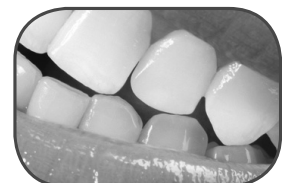
7- Herbivores

(g)



8- Carnivores

(h)



**2. Underline the correct answer.**

- 1– A(fang – tusk – jaw – canine) is a long tooth of a poisonous snake.
- 2– A (fang – tusk – jaw – cavity) is a hole in a tooth.
- 3– A (molar – incisor – baby teeth – fang) is one of the large teeth at the back of your mouth.
- 4– A (fang – tusk – jaw – cavity) is one of the two very long pointed teeth of an elephant.
- 5– The lion was coming towards him with its (fang – tusk – jaw – cavity) open.
- 6– A (molar – incisor – baby teeth – fang) is any of four front most teeth in each jaw, used for cutting and gnawing.
- 7– (Carnivores – Omnivores – Herbivores – Cavity) are animals that eat flesh.
- 8– (Carnivores – Omnivores – Herbivores – Cavity) are animals that eat plants.

**3. Write the words in the correct groups .**

monkey – lion – cow – rabbit – dog – fox – tiger – bear – cat - wolf  
– leopards – elephant – sheep – deer – goat – giraffe

**a. Farm Animals**

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**b. Wild Animals**

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**c. Zoo Animals**

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## B- Grammar

### 1. Complete the following mini- dialogues.

a. Could you walk when you were three years old?



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b. Could you draw when you were three years old?



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c. Can you cook?



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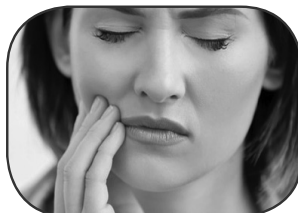
d. Can you ride an elephant?



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e. Will you be able to eat meat?



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## Grammar in practice

### 2. Complete the sentences using the words in the box.

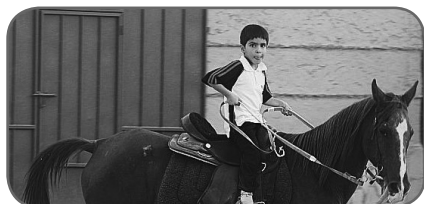
could – can – won't be able to – will be able to – can't – couldn't



a. I ..... say A B C  
when I was 3 years old.



d. I ..... write my  
name in English.



b. Within the next 5 years, I .....  
ride a horse alone.



e. I ..... open the window  
when I was 3 years old.

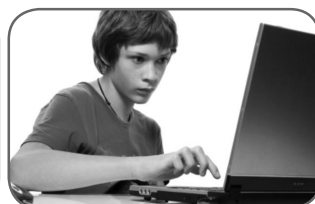
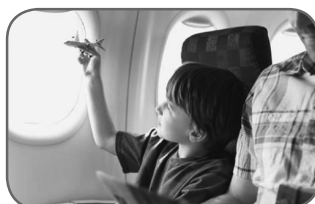


c. I won't ..... swim in the sea.



f. I ..... play ping pong well.

### 3. Write sentences to describe what you will be able to do in the future.



1- I will be able to .....

2- I will be able to .....

3- I will be able to .....

4- I will be able to .....

## C- Reading

# A Pseudo Scorpion

- 1- Where do people usually find insects?
- 2- Are all insects harmful?

### During reading

Read the passage. When you read, think about the main idea.  
What does the writer want to tell us?

### Reading for enrichment

#### Read the passage. What's a pseudo scorpion!?

Imagine this. You step up to the sink, wet your toothbrush, and begin cleaning your pearly whites. Out of the corner of your eye, you see something moving on the wall.

Suddenly, you realise you're not alone in the bathroom. Your heart pounding, you turn towards the tiny intruder to get a better look. You're horrified to see that it has eight legs and a pair of oversized pincers on its front end. Is it some kind of miniature octopus, or a bizarre crab? Is it going to sting you?



Actually, it's a bug, and it's no more harmful to you than a house fly. This tiny bathroom bug is called a pseudo scorpion. But don't be fooled by its name. It's not really a scorpion; it's just a relative. The pseudo scorpion is a kind of arachnid, which means it is closely related to spiders, scorpions, and mites. Like scorpions, pseudo scorpions have a segmented body and two enormous pincers. But pseudo scorpions lack the curved stinger that all true scorpions have. Pseudo scorpions usually live outside in mulch, under tree bark, and in leaf litter. So, how do they end up in the bathroom? They use those pincer-like claws to hitch a ride on other bugs, such as flies and beetles. When these insects come in, so do the pseudo scorpions – attached to their legs!

These tiny arachnids prefer moist places. Since the bathroom tends to be humid after bathing and showering, it's a likely place to find them. But they are easily overlooked. Most pseudo scorpions are only about two to eight millimeters long. Pseudo scorpions don't bite or sting humans and they can even be helpful. These bugs feed on **common** household pests, such as carpet beetle larvae, ants, mites, and small flies. Welcoming this hitchhiker into your home may mean there are fewer household pests to "bug" you!

## Comprehension

### A. Answer the following questions.

- 1- If you wanted to find a pseudo scorpion, where would you look?
- 2- How can pseudo scorpions be helpful to humans?
- 3- How are pseudo scorpions and scorpions similar?
- 4- What do pseudo scorpions use the pincers for?

### B. Choose the correct answer.

- 1- Unlike scorpions, the pseudo scorpions don't have .....  
a. the curved stinger    b. legs    c. bugs    d. teeth
- 2- The underlined word "common" means .....  
a. rare    b. usual    c. bad    d. likely
- 3- These tiny arachnids prefer moist places, since the bathroom tends to .....  
a. be dry    b. be hot and sunny  
c. contain extremely small droplets of water in the air  
d. have two enormous pincers

## Words in context

### 1. Complete the sentences below using the words in the box from the passage.

pearly – pincers – mulch – arachnids - sting

- 1- Dogs bite and bees .....
- 2- ..... is a covering, like straw, spread on the ground around plants to prevent loss of water or soil.
- 3- ..... are small animals of a group that include spiders, scorpions, mites, and ticks, and have a body in two parts with eight legs.
- 4- ..... are a pair of claws resembling this, like the claws of a lobster.
- 5- Something that resembles a pearl in form or colour is .....

## D. Writing

### Famous landmarks

#### 1. Read and write.

- 1- There are four different trails climbers can take to the summit of Mount Fuji.
- 2- Mount Fuji is one of the few mountains in the world that climbers will make a pilgrimage to.
- 3- Scientists and geologists have discovered volcanic activity on four different stages of the mountain.
- 4- Women were actually forbidden from climbing the mountain until 1912.
- 5- Mount Fuji is seen as a real place of good luck and good fortune.

a. Country

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b. The most interesting fact.

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c. Why is Mount Fuji important?

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### Critical thinking

- 1- Is it dangerous to climb a mountain? Why?
- 2- How can we protect our landmarks?



## Writing a report

### 1. Follow the following steps.

- Start your report with a title.
- Write a clear introduction to your report.
- Divide your report into parts with separate headings.
- Add visuals (photos or pictures) to illustrate your report.
- Write a caption under each photo or picture.

### 2. Write a report about animals' teeth.



a. Tigers use their teeth to .....

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b. Mice use their teeth to .....

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