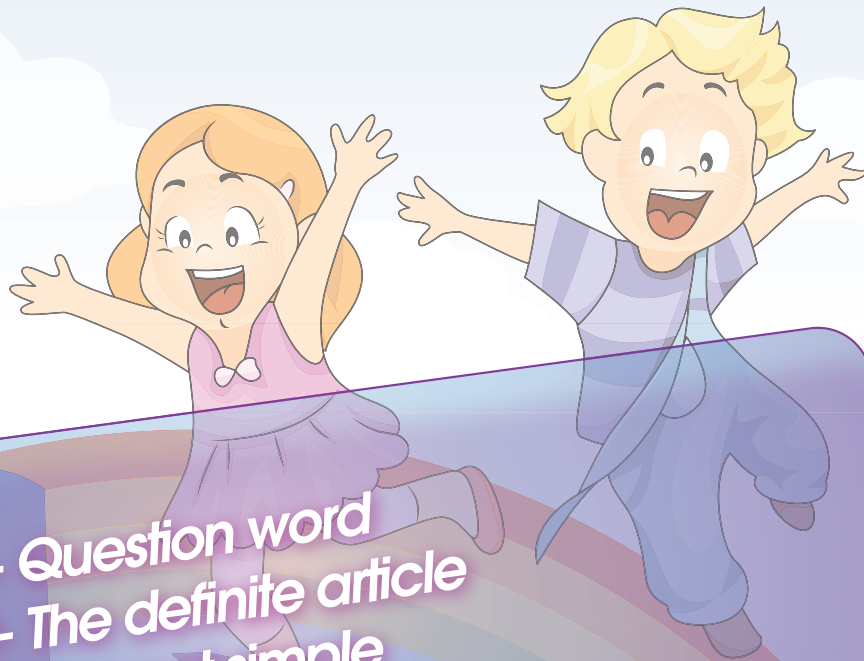


# Grammar 4



- 1- Question word
- 2- The definite article
- 3- Present simple
- 4- Present continuous
- 5- Present perfect
- 6- Past simple
- 7- Past continuous
- 8- Future
- 9- Conditional if
- 10- the passive present, past

# The definite article

## form

## The

### We use the

#### 1- with unique nouns

The pyramids.



#### 2- Before names of rivers.

The river Nile.



#### 3- Before musical instruments.

The guitar



#### 4- Before mass media

The cinema



#### 5- Before the discoveries

The computer



### We don't use the With

#### 1-Names of people



Sarah



Tom

#### 2-Uncountable nouns

sugar



#### 3-Names of countries

Egypt



#### 4-Sports

tennis



#### 5-Meals

breakfast



**1- Choose the correct answer.**

1. I watch ( the - a -an - no article) TV every day.
2. Did you know that Anne is learning how to play (a - an - the - no article) flute?
3. Milan is in (the - a - no article - an) north of Italy.
4. (The - A - no article - An) Siwa Oasis is in the Egyptian desert.
5. Where's (the - a - no article - an) wall street?
6. (An - no article - The - A) best subject at school this year is science.
7. The capital of Egypt is (the - a - no article - an) Cairo.
8. Japan is (an - a - the - no article) group of islands in the Pacific Ocean.
9. Adel became (no article - an - the - a) English teacher in a secondary school.
10. Crete is an island in (the - a - no article - an) Mediterranean Sea.

**2- Add a - an or the**

1. I watch ..... nice film every day.
2. The capital of England is ..... London.
3. Fujui is an island in ..... Mediterranean Sea.
4. Alex. is in ..... north of Egypt.
5. .... best subject at school this year is English.
6. Did you know that Sarrah is learning how to play ..... piano?
7. Halla became ..... English teacher in a prep school.

## 2

## Present simple

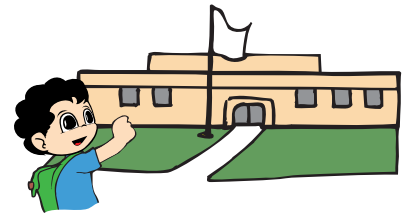
## form

<b>Affirmative</b>	I, you, we and they <b>play</b>	He, she and it <b>plays</b>
<b>Negative</b>	I, you, we, and they <b>don't play</b>	He, she, it <b>doesn't play</b>
<b>Interrogative</b>	<b>Do</b> I, you, we they+v- infinitive	<b>Does</b> he, she ,it+ v- infinitive

## use

## 1-Daily routine

He **goes** to school at 8:00 every morning.



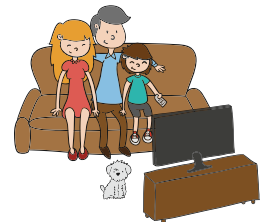
## 2-Habits

He **plays** computer games on Fridays.



## 3-Permanent state

We **live** in Cairo.



## 4-General laws of nature

The sun **rises** in east.



### 1. Underline the correct word(s) in brackets.

1. Scientists (use – uses – using) submarines to explore seas.
2. Nada usually (spends – spent – is spending) all her money on CD's.
3. Does Adel (like – likes – liking) onions?
4. Be quiet! The baby (sleeps – is sleeping – sleep).
5. She (study – is studying – studies) for the test at the moment.
6. Look! An old man (crosses – crossing – is crossing) the road.
7. What does Ahmed (eat – eats – eating) for dinner?
8. My brother usually (get – getting – gets) up at 6.30.

### 2. Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets.

1. He plays tennis in the club. (Where)
2. He always reads books in his spare time. (not)
3. He is developing a new project at the moment. (what)
4. Does he read the book? (Yes)
5. A car comes towards us. (now)
6. He goes to school every day except on Friday. (On Friday)
7. They watch the match at home. (where)

### 3. Ask a question

1. A car comes towards us. (How)
2. He goes to school every day except on Friday. (When)
3. They watch the match at home. (where)
4. We often play tennis on Fridays. (what)
5. Ahmed had many friends last year. (Who)
6. He reads the paper every day. (what)

## 3

## present continuous

## form

## Am, is, are +v-ing

<b>Affirmative</b>	I am playing	He ,she ,is playing	you ,we,they are playing
<b>Negative</b>	I am not playing	He ,she ,is not playing	you ,we,they not playing
<b>Interrogative</b>	Am I playing?	Is He ,she ,is playing	Are you ,we,they playing

## use

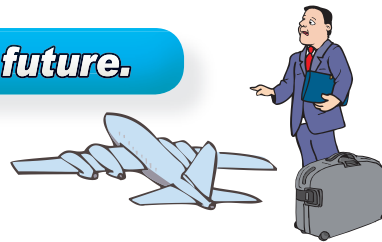
## 1-Actions happening at the moment of speaking

She is cleaning the floor now.



## 2-Certain arrangements in the near future.

My dad is flying to London.



## Note

stative verbs can not be in continuous form

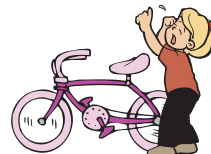
1. I love my father.



2. I understand English.



3. I have a bike.



### 1. Underline the correct word(s) in brackets.

1. My brother usually (get – getting – gets) up at 6.30.
2. At the moment she (learning – learns – is learning) Spanish.
3. They (doesn't – don't – aren't) often go to school on foot.
4. What (is – does – are) Nada doing at the moment?
5. One of my friends (is having – has – having) an unusual hobby.
6. Is Sama (watch – watches – watching) TV in her room right now?
7. She speaks French but she (doesn't – don't – isn't) speak Arabic.
8. I live in Faisal street and my friend (live – living – lives) there too.
9. At the moment she (learning – learns – is learning) Spanish.
10. They (doesn't – don't – aren't) often go to school on foot.

### 2. Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets:-

- |  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| 1. They watch the match at home.           | (where)         |
| 2. We often play tennis on Fridays.        | (not)           |
| 3. Ahmed had many friends last year.       | (this year)     |
| 4. My father has two cars.                 | (not)           |
| 5. He reads the paper every day.           | (now)           |
| 6. She rides her bicycle to school.        | (at the moment) |
| 7. He goes to school early at all times.   | (always)        |
| 8. We have holidays in spring.             | (not)           |
| 9. Ahmed had many friends last year.       | (this year)     |
| 10. My father has two cars.                | (not)           |
| 11. My sister usually gets up at 6.30.     | (when)          |
| 12. At the moment she is learning English. | (what)          |
| 13. They often go to school by bus.        | (not)           |