

Grammar 2



- 1- Plurals / Irregular plurals
- 2- There is / There are
- 3- Countable - Uncountable nouns
- 4- This - There / That - Those
- 5- Verb to be
- 6- Verb have got
- 7- Possessive pronouns
- 8- Present simple (1)
- 9- Present simple (2) / Prepositions of time
- 10- Present simple VS Present continuous
- 11- Verb "can"
- 12- Question words

1

plurals

Plurals

- * Most nouns form their plural by adding **-s**. e.g one chair – two chairs
- * Nouns ending in **-s, -ss, -ch, -sh, -x, -o** take **-es** in the plural.
e.g bus – buses, dress – dresses, potato – potatoes
- * Nouns ending in **-f, -fe**, drop the **-f** or **-fe** and take **-ves** in the plural, e.g wolf – wolves
- * Nouns ending in a **consonant + y** drop the **-y** and take **-ies** in the plural. e.g baby – babies
But boy – boys

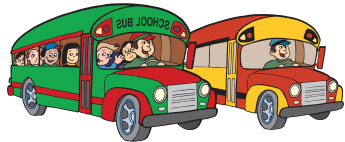
Irregular plurals

| singular | Plural | singular | Plural |
|----------|----------|----------|--------|
| Man | Men | Mouse | Mice |
| Woman | Women | Sheep | Sheep |
| Child | Children | Foot | Feet |
| Fish | Fish | Tooth | Teeth |

Regular



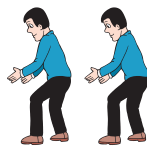
Bus



buses



Person



persons

Irregular



Mouse



mice



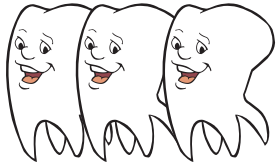
sheep



sheep

Practice

1-Write the plural nouns:



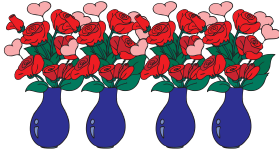
Three



Three



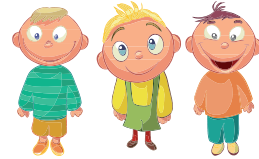
Two



Four



Two



Three



Three



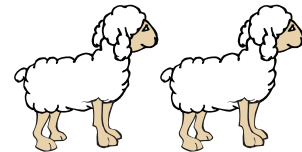
Four



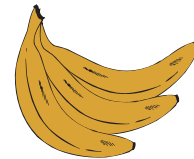
Two

2) look, read and write

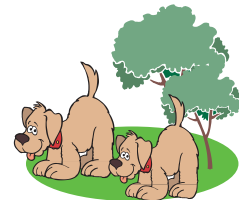
1- There are two



2- I've got three



3- There are two in the garden.



4- There are two



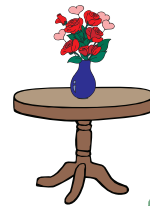
2

There is – there are

| | Affirmative | | Negative | | interrogative |
|-----------------|-------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Long form | short form | Long form | short form | |
| Singular | There is | There's | There is not | There isn't | Is there? |
| plural | There are | There're | There are not | There aren't | Are there? |

1-We use **there is / there isn't** to say that a person, an animal, a thing or a place exists / doesn't exist.

e.g **There is** a vase on the table.

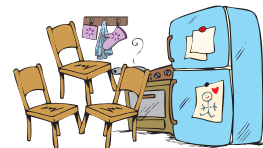


e.g **There isn't** a cat in the garden.



2-We use **there are / there aren't** to say that more than one person, animal, thing or place exists / doesn't exist.

e.g **There are** three chairs in the kitchen.



e.g **There aren't** two hotels in green street.



Short answers

Are there two hotels in green street?

yes, there are.

no, there aren't.

Practice

1) Answer the following questions:

1-Is there a dog in the garden?

.....



2-How many books are there on the chair ?

there are



3- Are there three boys in the class?

.....



4- How many cats are there in the basket?

there are



2) Negate the following sentences:

1- There is a car in the street.

.....

2- There are three apples in the plate.

.....

3- There is a big door in the room.

.....

4- There are three rooms in the house.

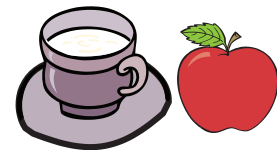
.....

3

Countable and uncountable

- **Countable nouns** are nouns which can be counted and have a singular and a plural form.
e.g a table – two tables an apple – ten apples
- **Uncountable nouns** are nouns which cannot be counted and they have no plural.
e.g lemonade, cake, tea, jam, milk, soup, etc.
- We use **a / an** with countable nouns in the singular and some with uncountable nouns or countable nouns in the plural.
e.g a pineapple **But** some lemonade, some biscuits
- we use words such as **bottle, can, jar**, etc. with uncountable nouns when we want to talk about **quantity**.
e.g a bottle of lemonade, two cans of cola, four jars of jam, etc.

1- **Dalia** has got an apple and some milk.



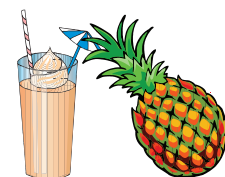
2- **Dina** has got a cup of tea and two coconuts.



3- **Adel** has got a coke and three bananas.

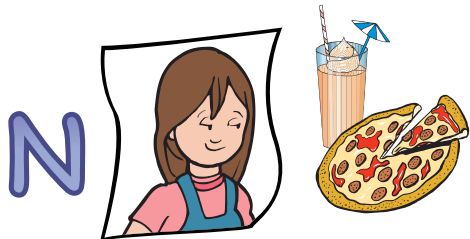
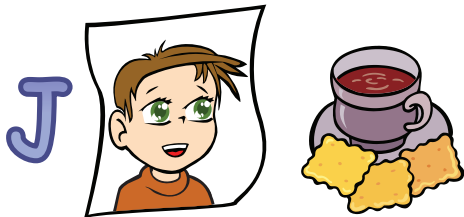


4- **Nabil** has got a pineapple and some juice.



Practice

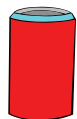
1) look and write



- 1- John has got a and some
- 2- Nada has got a and some
- 3- Suzy has got a and two
- 4- Adam has got a and some

2) match

1- a bottle of



chocolate

2- a jar of



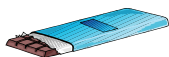
cola

3- a can of



milk

4- a piece of



jam